

**EXAMINATION DATA SHEET FOR THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
(CHEMISTRY)**

TABLE 1 PHYSICAL CONSTANTS

NAME	SYMBOL	VALUE
Magnitude of charge on electron	e	$1,6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Mass of an electron	m_e	$9,1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Standard pressure	p^θ	$1,01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$
Molar gas volume at STP	V_m	$22,4 \text{ dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$
Standard temperature	T^θ	273 K
Avogadro's constant	N_A	$6,02 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Faraday's constant	F	96 500 C · mol ⁻¹

TABLE 2 CHEMISTRY FORMULAE

$n = \frac{m}{M}$	$n = \frac{N}{N_A}$	$n = \frac{V}{V_m}$
$c = \frac{n}{V}$ OR $c = \frac{m}{MV}$	$K_w = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \cdot [\text{OH}^-] = 1 \times 10^{-14}$ at 25 °C (298 K)	
$q = It$	$E_{cell}^\theta = E_{cathode}^\theta - E_{anode}^\theta$	
$q = nF$	$E_{cell}^\theta = E_{oxidising agent}^\theta - E_{reducing agent}^\theta$	

TABLE 3 PERIODIC TABLE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1 H 1						1 H 1										2 He 4	
2	3 Li 7	4 Be 9															10 Ne 20	
3	11 Na 23	12 Mg 24,3															18 Ar 40	
4	19 K 39	20 Ca 40	21 Sc 45	22 Ti 48	23 V 51	24 Cr 52	25 Mn 55	26 Fe 56	27 Co 59	28 Ni 59	29 Cu 63,5	30 Zn 65,4	31 Ga 70	32 Ge 72,6	33 As 75	34 Se 79	35 Br 80	36 Kr 84
5	37 Rb 85,5	38 Sr 88	39 Y 89	40 Zr 91	41 Nb 93	42 Mo 96	43 Tc 99	44 Ru 101	45 Rh 103	46 Pd 106	47 Ag 108	48 Cd 112	49 In 115	50 Sn 119	51 Sb 121	52 Te 128	53 I 127	54 Xe 131
6	55 Cs 133	56 Ba 137,3		72 Hf 178,5	73 Ta 181	74 W 184	75 Re 186	76 Os 190	77 Ir 192	78 Pt 195	79 Au 197	80 Hg 200,6	81 Tl 204,4	82 Pb 207	83 Bi 209	84 Po –	85 At –	86 Rn –
7	87 Fr –	88 Ra –																

57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu
89 Ac	90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 Np	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 Es	100 Fm	101 Md	102 No	103 Lw

TABLE 4 STANDARD ELECTRODE POTENTIALS

Half-reaction			E°/volt
$\text{Li}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Li	-3,05
$\text{K}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	K	-2,93
$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Cs	-2,92
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Ba	-2,90
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Sr	-2,89
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Ca	-2,87
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Na	-2,71
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Mg	-2,37
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Al	-1,66
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Mn	-1,18
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0,83
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Zn	-0,76
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Cr	-0,74
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Fe	-0,44
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Cd	-0,40
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Co	-0,28
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Ni	-0,25
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Sn	-0,14
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Pb	-0,13
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Fe	-0,04
$2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0,00
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{g})$	+0,14
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Sn^{2+}	+0,15
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,17
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Cu	+0,34
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2 + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	4OH^-	+0,40
$\text{SO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{S} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,45
$\text{I}_2 + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	2I^-	+0,54
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	H_2O_2	+0,68
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Fe^{2+}	+0,77
$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Hg	+0,79
$\text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,80
$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Ag	+0,80
$\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{NO}(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,96
$\text{Br}_2 + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	2Br^-	+1,09
$\text{Pt}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Pt	+1,20
$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,21
$\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,23
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$2\text{Cr}^{3+} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,33
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	2Cl^-	+1,36
$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	Au	+1,42
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,51
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	$2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,77
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	2F^-	+2,87

Increasing oxidising ability

Increasing reducing ability